

%Composition By Mass

Key

Data

Mass of empty beaker = 36.95 g

Mass of beaker with CCl_4 = 43.62 g

Mass of beaker with carbon only = 37.47 g

a) How much CCl_4 was originally present?

$$43.62 - 36.95 = 6.67 \text{ g } \text{CCl}_4$$

b) What mass of CCl_4 in this sample is due to carbon? Chlorine?

$$37.74 \text{ g} - 36.95 \text{ g} = 0.79 \text{ g } \text{C}$$

$$6.67 - 0.79 = 5.88 \text{ g } \text{Cl}$$

c) Calculate the % composition of carbon and chlorine in the compound CCl_4 .

$$\frac{0.79 \text{ g } \text{C}}{6.67 \text{ g } \text{CCl}_4} (100) = 12\% \text{ C}$$

$$\frac{5.88 \text{ g } \text{Cl}}{6.67 \text{ g } \text{CCl}_4} (100) = 88.2\% \text{ Cl}$$

d) What would be the mass of Cl in a 365 gram sample of CCl_4 ?

$$365 \text{ g} (0.882) = 322 \text{ g } \text{Cl}$$